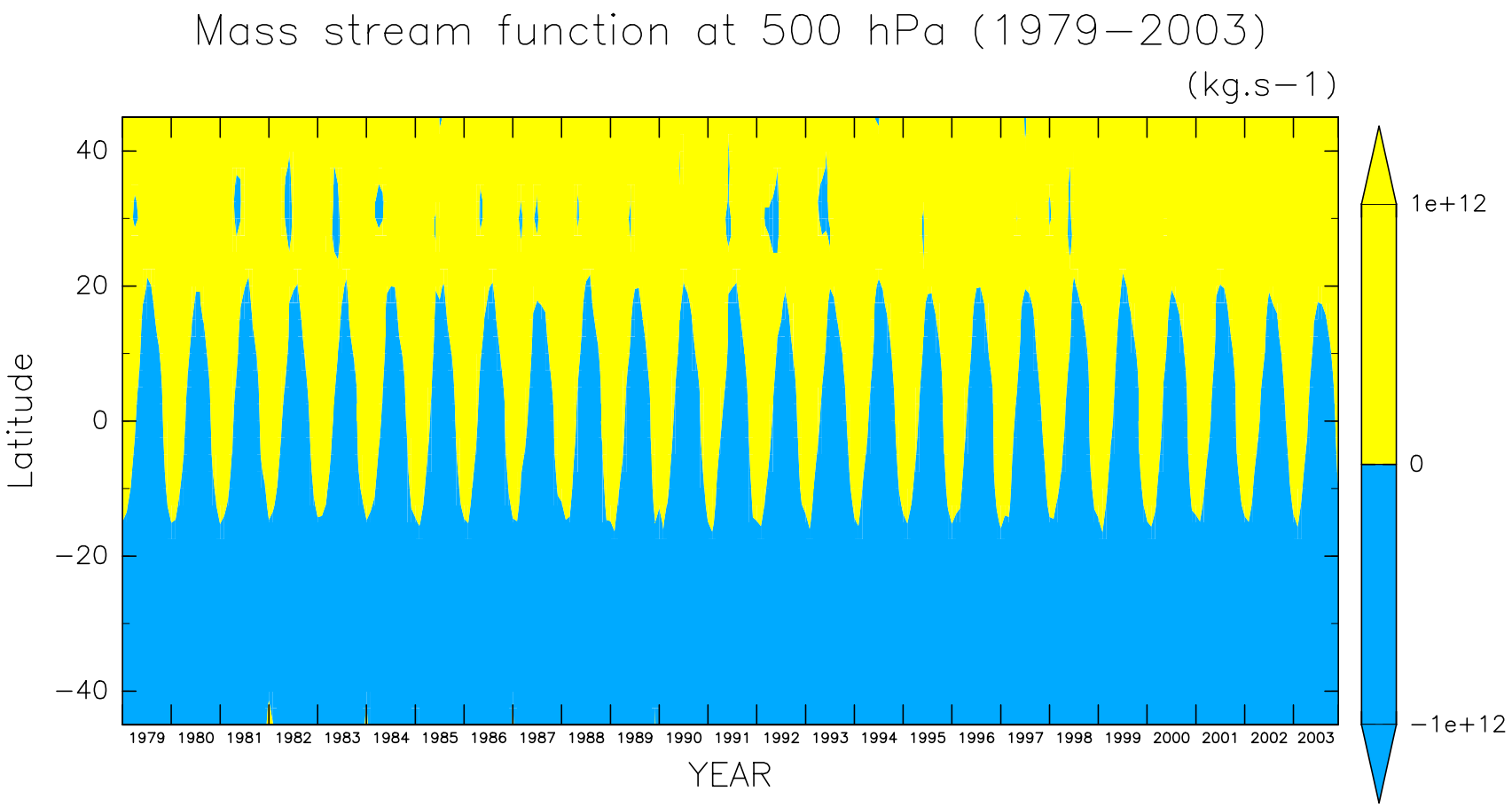
Mass stream function at 500 hPa (1979–2003)
(kg.s–1)
Latitude
40
20
0
–20
–40
1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003
YEAR
1e+12
0
–1e+12